## WIND FARM APPLICATION

## EDM reliability & innovation

## AVIAN COUISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEM (ACAS)

Ultraviolet nocturnal illumination

110v base-mounted ACAS units on each turbine illuminate adjacent turbines.

600,000+

Bats killed at U.S. wind farms annually (Hayes, 2013)

500,000+

Birds killed at U.S. wind farms annually (Merriman, 2021)

## EFFICACY

Renewables are the future of energy.

Birds & bats see ultraviolet light. People do not. No local disturbance. Bats avoid ultravioletilluminated woodlands

(Gorresen et al. 2015)

ACAS has been effective in reducing avian collisions.

(Baasch et al., 2022) (Dwyer et al., 2018) ACAS may reduce or eliminate the need for nighttime curtailment.